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# CHARLES CRABTREE

## Appointments

### DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

- Assistant Professor, Department of Government (*starting Fall 2020*)
- Visiting Scholar, Department of Government (July 2019 - )

### TOKYO FOUNDATION FOR POLICY RESEARCH

- Senior Data Scientist (Research Fellow), Policy Data Lab (May 2019 - )

### UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

- Visiting Scholar, Donia Human Rights Center (May 2019 - present)

### UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO

- Visiting Research Fellow, Institute of Social Science (August 2019 - )

### UPPSALA UNIVERSITY

- Visiting Fellow, Department of Government (June 2019 - July 2019)

## Education

- Ph.D., M.A., Political Science, University of Michigan (2019)
- M.A., Political Science, Pennsylvania State University (2015)
- M.A., Public Policy and Administration, Northwestern University (2012)
- B.A., History (minor in Classics), University of Colorado (2008)

## Research Interests

*Substantive:* Discrimination, repression, politics of policing.

*Methodological:* Research design, experiments, computational social science, measurement.

## Publications

### PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

#### *Political Science Journals*

- [23] **Charles Crabtree**, Matt Golder, Thomas Gschwend, and Indridi Indridason, “It’s Not Only What you Say, It’s Also How You Say It: The Strategic Use of Campaign Sentiment.” Conditionally Accepted at the *Journal of Politics*.
- [22] Pete Hatemi, **Charles Crabtree**, and Kevin Smith, “The Determinants of Political Ideology.” Conditionally Accepted at the *American Journal of Political Science*.

- [21] Douglas Lemke and **Charles Crabtree**, “Territorial Contenders in World Politics.” Conditionally Accepted at the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*.
- [20] D. Alex Hughes, Micah Gell-Redman, **Charles Crabtree**, Natarajan Krishnaswami, Diana Rodenberger, and Guillermo Monge, “Persistent Bias Among Local Election Officials.” Conditionally Accepted at the *Journal of Experimental Political Science*.
- [19] Zhanna Terechshenko, **Charles Crabtree**, Kristine Eck, and Christopher J. Fariss, “Evaluating the Influence of International Norms and Sanctioning on State Respect for Rights: A Field Experiment with Foreign Embassies.” Conditionally Accepted at *International Interactions*.
- [18] Kevin L. Cope, **Charles Crabtree**, and Christopher J. Fariss. “Patterns of Disagreement in State Repression Measures.” Forthcoming at *Political Science Research and Methods*.
- [17] Nicholas Dietrich and **Charles Crabtree**. “Domestic Demand for Human Rights: Free Speech and the Freedom–Security Trade-Off.” Forthcoming at *International Studies Quarterly*.
- [16] **Charles Crabtree** and Michael J. Nelson. “Judging Judicial Review in the American States.” Forthcoming at *State Politics & Policy Quarterly*.
- [15] **Charles Crabtree** and Holger L. Kern. “Using Electromagnetic Signal Propagation Models to Calculate Radio and Television Coverage: An Introduction.” *Political Analysis*, 26 (3): 348–355.
- [14] **Charles Crabtree**, Holger L. Kern, and Steven Pfaff. “Mass Media and the Diffusion of Collective Action in Authoritarian Regimes: The June 1953 East German uprising.” *International Studies Quarterly*, 62 (2): 301–314.
- [13] Micah Gell-Redman, Neil Visalvanich, **Charles Crabtree**, and Christopher J. Fariss. “It’s All About Race: How State Legislators Respond to Immigrant Constituents.” *Political Research Quarterly*, 71 (3): 517–531.
- [12] **Charles Crabtree** and Christian Davenport. 2018. “Defining the Terms of the Debate: Repression, Oppression, and Discrimination.” *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 51 (1): 17–19.
- [11] Daniel M. Butler and **Charles Crabtree**. 2018. “Moving Beyond Measurement: Adapting Audit Studies to Test Bias-Reducing Interventions.” *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, 4 (1): 57–67.
- [10] **Charles Crabtree** and Michael J. Nelson. 2017. “New Evidence for a Positive Relationship Between *De Facto* Judicial Independence and State Respect for Empowerment Rights.” *International Studies Quarterly*, 61 (1): 210–224.
- [9] **Charles Crabtree** and Matt Golder. 2017. “Party System Volatility in Post-Communist Europe.” *British Journal of Political Science*, 47 (1): 229–234. [responses]
- [8] **Charles Crabtree** and Christopher J. Fariss. 2015. “Uncovering Patterns Among Latent Variables: Human Rights and Judicial Independence.” *Research & Politics*, 2 (3): 1–9.
- [7] **Charles Crabtree**, David Darmofal, and Holger L. Kern. 2015. “A Spatial Analysis of the Impact of West German Television on Protest Mobilization During the East German Revolution.” *Journal of Peace Research*, 52 (3): 269–284.

#### *Journals in Other Fields*

- [6] Kevin L. Cope, **Charles Crabtree**, and Yonatan Lupu. “Beyond Physical Integrity.” *Law & Contemporary Problems*, 81: 185–195.
- [5] Volha Chykina and **Charles Crabtree**. 2018. “Using Google Trends to Measure Issue Salience for Hard-to-Survey Populations.” *Socius*, 4: 1–3.
- [4] **Charles Crabtree** and Volha Chykina. 2018. “Last Name Selection in Audit Studies.” *Sociological Science*, 5: 21–28.

- [3] **Charles Crabtree** and Michael J. Nelson. 2017. “plotrr: Functions for Making Visual Exploratory Data Analysis with Nested Data Easier.” *Journal of Open Source Software*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.21105/joss.00190>.
- [2] **Charles Crabtree** and Christopher J. Fariss. 2016. “Stylized Facts and Experimentation.” *Sociological Science*, 3: 910–914.
- [1] Christopher J. Fariss, Zachary M. Jones, Fridolin Linder, **Charles Crabtree**, Megan Biek, Taranamoll Kaur, Ana Ross, and Michael Tsai. 2015. “Human Rights Texts: Converting Human Rights Primary Source Documents into Data.” *PLOS ONE*, 10 (9): e0138935.

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

- [2] Dan Butler and **Charles Crabtree**. “Audit Experiments.” To be submitted for *Advances in Experimental Political Science*, James Druckman and Donald Green (eds.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- [1] **Charles Crabtree**. 2018. “An Introduction to Email Audit Studies.” In S Michael Gaddis (ed.) *Audit Studies: Behind the Scenes with Theory, Method, and Nuance*. New York: Springer, Methodos Series.

#### EDITOR-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS AND PUBLIC SCHOLARSHIP

- [16] **Charles Crabtree**, Matt Golder, Thomas Gschwend, and Indridi Indridason. Fall 2018. “Strategic Campaign Sentiment.” *CP: Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Organized Section of the American Political Science Association*, 28 (2): 18–25.
- [15] Conflict Consortium (**Charles Crabtree** and Christian Davenport). November 5, 2018. “The State of Conflict and Peace Studies.” *Political Violence at a Glance*, <https://bit.ly/2Qy4nS7>
- [14] Kevin Cope and **Charles Crabtree**. August 1, 2018. “Voters are Much More Likely to Support Immigrant-Family Separation if they Watch Fox News or Read Breitbart.” *USAPP - The London School of Economics and Politics*, <https://bit.ly/2Ma9ozA>
- [13] Micah Gell-Redman, Neil Visalvanich, **Charles Crabtree**, and Christopher J. Fariss. June 11, 2018. “State Legislators are Less Likely to Respond to Constituents Who are Not White.” *USAPP - The London School of Economics and Politics*, <https://bit.ly/2ycD1wf>.
- [12] **Charles Crabtree**. Spring 2018. “Introduction: The Comparative Politics of Policing.” *CP: Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Organized Section of the American Political Science Association*, 28 (1): 3–11.
- [11] Andrew Kerner and **Charles Crabtree**. March 8, 2018. “Conflict Researchers Should Care About the Political Economy of Data Production.” *Political Violence at a Glance*, <http://bit.ly/2FFA89o>.
- [10] Andrew Kerner and **Charles Crabtree**. March 5, 2018. “Auditing Macroeconomic Data Production.” *Contexts*, <http://bit.ly/2oSyl6L>.
- [9] **Charles Crabtree** and Christian Davenport. January 22, 2018. “Contentious Politics in the Trump Era.” *PS Now*, <http://bit.ly/2ryILgk>.
- [8] **Charles Crabtree** and Christian Davenport. 2018. “Contentious Politics in the Trump Era.” *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 51 (1): 17–18.
- [7] Micah Gell-Redman, Neil Visalvanich, **Charles Crabtree**, and Christopher J. Fariss. January 16, 2018. “Do Lawmakers Respond to Immigrants’ Requests? The Answer Depends on Ethnicity and Race.” *The Monkey Cage Blog, The Washington Post*, <http://wapo.st/2FMrmny>.
- [6] **Charles Crabtree** and Andrew Kerner. September 4, 2017. “The Political Economy of Data Production.” *Center for Political Studies Blog*, <http://bit.ly/2eXiK1w>.
- [5] **Charles Crabtree** and Kostanca Dhima. Spring 2017. “Testing Theories of Group Consciousness.” *CP: Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Organized Section of the American Political Science Association*, 27 (1): 15–20.

- [4] **Charles Crabtree**, Christopher J. Fariss, and Paul Schuler. March 24, 2017. “In Belarus, Europe’s ‘Last Dictator’ is Actually Allowing Protest.” *The Monkey Cage Blog, The Washington Post*, <http://wapo.st/2njG1bJ>.
- [3] Margaret H. Ariotti and **Charles Crabtree**. Spring 2016. “Improving the Interpretability and Research Transparency of Maps.” *CP: Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Organized Section of the American Political Science Association*, 26 (1): 65–72.
- [2] **Charles Crabtree**, Christopher J. Fariss, and Paul Schuler. 2016. “The 2015 Belarusian Presidential Election.” *Electoral Studies*, 42: 304–307.
- [1] **Charles Crabtree**, David Darmofal, and Holger L. Kern. February 26, 2015. “How Did West German TV Affect East German Protests?” *The Monkey Cage Blog, The Washington Post*, <http://wapo.st/2gAHw7x>.

#### EDITED VOLUMES AND SYMPOSIA

- [3] **Charles Crabtree** (Guest-Editor) and Matt Golder and Sona Golder (Editors). Spring 2018. “The Comparative Politics of Policing.” *CP: Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Organized Section of the American Political Science Association*, 28 (1): 1–92.
- [2] **Charles Crabtree** and Christian Davenport (Editors). 2018. “Contentious Politics in the Trump Era.” *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 51 (1): 17–25.
- [1] **Charles Crabtree** and Carly Wayne (Editors). 2017. Virtual Special Issue on “Experimentation in Conflict and Peace Studies.” *Conflict Management and Peace Studies*, <http://bit.ly/2x6cyz3>.

#### Unpublished Manuscripts

##### REVISE AND RESUBMIT

- [3] **Charles Crabtree**, Christopher J. Fariss, and Holger L. Kern, “What Russian Private Media Censor: New Evidence from an Audit Study.” (Revise and resubmit at the *British Journal of Political Science*.)
- [2] Kevin L. Cope and **Charles Crabtree**, “A Nationalist Backlash to International Refugee Law: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Turkey.” (Revised and resubmitted at the *Journal of Legal Studies*.)
- [1] Sona Golder, **Charles Crabtree**, and Kostanca Dhima, “Legislative Representation and Gender (Bias)” (Revised and resubmitted at *Political Studies*.)

##### UNDER REVIEW

- [12] **Charles Crabtree**, John B. Holbein, Holger L. Kern, Steven Pfaff, “Does Religious Bias Shape Access to Public Services? A Large-scale Audit Experiment among Street-level Bureaucrats.”
- [11] Kristine Eck and **Charles Crabtree**, “Gender Differences in the Prosecution of Police Brutality: Evidence from a Natural Experiment”
- [10] **Charles Crabtree**, Holger L. Kern, and David Siegel, “Cults of Personality, Preference Falsification, and the Dictator’s Dilemma.”
- [9] Kristine Eck, Sophia Hatz, **Charles Crabtree**, and Atsushi Tago, “Measuring Preference Falsification: Evidence from Japan.”
- [8] Chuyu Liu, Yue Hou, and **Charles Crabtree**, “Anti-Muslim Bias in the Chinese Labor Market”
- [7] Kristine Eck, **Charles Crabtree**, “Understanding the Effect of Armed Conflict on Civilians: A Machine-Learning Approach.”
- [6] **Charles Crabtree** and Michael J. Nelson, “The Corrosive Effect of Natural Resource Dependence on *De Facto* Judicial Independence.”
- [5] Andrew Kerner and **Charles Crabtree**, “The Political Economy of Data Production.”

- [4] **Charles Crabtree**, Michael J. Nelson, and Alicia Uribe, “Foundations of Judicial Legitimacy.”
- [3] **Charles Crabtree**, Andrew Kerner, and Michael J. Nelson, “Revisiting the ‘Remittances Curse.’”
- [2] Carly Wayne and **Charles Crabtree**, “Mowing the Grass: Revisiting the Effectiveness of Israel’s Massive Retaliation Policy.”
- [1] Ragnhild Nordås and **Charles Crabtree**, “Using Binary Outcomes to Learn More about State Repression.”

### Book Projects

- [2] *Studying Discrimination*
- [1] *The Politics of Discriminatory Policing*

### SELECT WORKING PAPERS AND WORKS IN PROGRESS

#### *Politics of Policing*

- [18] **Charles Crabtree**, “How Public Opinion Shapes Discriminatory Policing.”
- [17] **Charles Crabtree**, “What Do the Police Talk About? Evidence from Millions of Bulletin Board Posts.”
- [16] **Charles Crabtree**, “The Politics of Law Enforcement Media: Evidence from the Archives of the Most Popular Policing Websites.”
- [15] Courtenay Conrad and **Charles Crabtree**, “How, Where, and When We Have Studied Policing in Political Science.”
- [14] **Charles Crabtree** and Christian Davenport, “How do Americans View Contentious Politics? Evidence from a New Elicitation Technique.”

#### *Repression and Human Rights*

- [13] Kevin L. Cope and **Charles Crabtree**, “Conceptualizing and Measuring State Repression.”
- [12] **Charles Crabtree**, Jeong-Woo Koo, Amanda Murdie, David Suárez, Kiyoteru Tsutsui, “Why the Public and Elites Support Human Rights.”
- [11] Michelle Bellino, Volha Chykina, and **Charles Crabtree**, Christian Davenport, Kiyotero Tsutsui, “What Universities Respect Human Rights and Why.”






#### *Discrimination*

- [9] **Charles Crabtree**, John B. Holbein, and Quin Monson, “Benchmarking Racial Bias: Evidence from Large-Scale Audit Studies.”
- [8] Quintin Beazer, **Charles Crabtree**, Holger L. Kern, and David Szakonyi, “Political Incentives for Labor Market Discrimination: Experimental Evidence from Russia.”
- [7] Kevin L. Cope and **Charles Crabtree**, “Investigating Attitudes toward Immigrant Family Separation.”
- [6] **Charles Crabtree**, Kostanca Dhima, Matt Golder, and Sona Golder, “Gender and Race Consciousness: Conceptualization and Measurement.”

### Miscellaneous

- [5] Quintin Beazer, **Charles Crabtree**, and Holger L. Kern, “Talking up the Regime: Evidence from Russian State-Controlled TV, 2003-2016.”
- [4] Kevin L. Cope, **Charles Crabtree**, and Adam Feldman, “Estimating Judicial Traits from Expert Evaluation Texts.”
- [3] Kevin L. Cope, **Charles Crabtree**, and James D. Morrow, “Estimating State Interest from Treaty Negotiations.”
- [2] **Charles Crabtree**, Matt Golder, Thomas Gschwend, and Indridi Indridason, “Negative Campaigning in Multi-Candidate Contests.”
- [1] **Charles Crabtree**, Matt Golder, Thomas Gschwend, and Indridi Indridason, “Campaign Sentiment in German Elections.”

### Open-Source Software

- [6] `helprr`: Convenience functions for data preparation and summarization.  at [GitHub](#). (Author and contributor.)
- [5] `auditrr`: Functions to make last name selection in audit studies easier.  at [GitHub](#). (Author and contributor.)
- [4] `nomine`: Functions to classify names based on gender, 6 U.S. ethnicities, or 39 leaf nationalities.  at [CRAN](#) or [GitHub](#). (Author and contributor.) [total CRAN downloads]
- [3] `revisions`: Data package that contains the World Bank’s measures of macroeconomic revisions. Available on [GitHub](#). (Author and contributor.)
- [2] `plotrr`: Functions for making visual exploratory data analysis with nested data easier.  at [CRAN](#) or [GitHub](#). (Author and contributor.) [total CRAN downloads]
- [1] `colorrr`: Color palettes for EPL, MLB, NBA, NHL, and NFL teams.  at [CRAN](#) or [GitHub](#). (Author and contributor.) [total CRAN downloads]

### Invited Talks

- Sungkyunkwan University (*scheduled 2019*)
- Tokyo Foundation for Policy Research (*scheduled 2019*)
- University of Oslo, Department of Political Science (*scheduled 2019*)
- Uppsala University (*scheduled 2019*)
- University of California, Riverside, Department of Political Science (2019)
- University of Western Ontario, Department of Political Science (2018)
- Syracuse University, Department of Political Science (2018)
- University of New Mexico, Department of Political Science (2018)
- Sungkyunkwan University (2017)
- Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) (2017)
- Uppsala University (2017)

- University of Washington, Department of Sociology (2016)
- Florida State University, Department of Political Science (2016)
- Pennsylvania State University, Sociology of Education Group (2016)
- University of Washington, Department of Sociology (2015)
- Pennsylvania State University, McCourtney Institute of Democracy (2015)
- Florida State University, Department of Political Science (2014)
- Florida State University, Department of Political Science (2014)

### Presentations and Conference/Workshop Activity

#### CONFERENCE ORGANIZER

- [4] Conference Organizer (with Anil Menon), Politics and Historical Legacies (3 panels, 9 papers), University of Michigan (2019)
- [3] Conference Organizer (with Courtenay Conrad), The Politics of Policing Virtual Conference (3 panels, 12 papers), Conflict Consortium Virtual Workshop (2019)
- [2] Conference Organizer (with Michelle Bellino, Volha Chykina, Christian Davenport, and Kiyoteru Tsutsui), Campus Human Rights Conference, University of Michigan (2018)
- [1] Conference Organizer (with Jeong-Woo Koo and Kiyoteru Tsutsui), Frontiers of Human Rights Research: Methodological Innovations and New Rights Issues, University of Michigan (2018)

#### MINI-CONFERENCE ORGANIZER

- [5] Mini-conference Organizer (with Holger L. Kern), The Politics of Authoritarian Regimes Mini-Conference (5 panels, 20 papers), Southern Political Science Association Meeting (2019)
- [4] Mini-conference Organizer (with Courtenay Conrad), The Politics of Policing Mini-Conference (4 panels, 12 papers), Western Political Science Association Meeting (2018)
- [3] Mini-conference Organizer (with Holger L. Kern), The Politics of Authoritarian Regimes Mini-Conference (5 panels, 20 papers), Southern Political Science Association Meeting (2018)
- [2] Mini-conference Organizer (with Holger L. Kern), The Politics of Authoritarian Regimes Mini-Conference (5 panels, 20 papers), Southern Political Science Association Meeting (2017)
- [1] Mini-conference Organizer (with Holger L. Kern), The Politics of Authoritarian Regimes Mini-Conference (5 panels, 20 papers), Southern Political Science Association Meeting (2016)

#### INVITED WORKSHOP PRESENTATIONS AND PARTICIPATION

- 2019: Northwestern University, Advances in Experimental Political Science Workshop; Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul Conference on Human Rights; Washington University in St. Louis, Policing Mini-Conference.
- 2018: Johns Hopkins University, Policing Workshop; New York University, Workshop on Data-Driven Criminal Justice Reform; University of Michigan, Campus Human Rights Conference; University of Michigan, Frontiers of Human Rights Research: Methodological Innovations and New Rights Issues; University of Michigan, Future Leaders in Human Rights.
- 2017: Sungkyunkwan University, SSK Human Rights Forum; University of Konstanz, Empirical Study of Authoritarian Regimes Workshop; University of Virginia, The Future of Human Rights Scholarship Workshop.

· 2015: Sciences Po Paris, Making Electoral Democracy Work Workshop; University of Konstanz, Empirical Study of Authoritarian Regimes Workshop.

· 2013: Yale University, Communication, Technology and Political Conflict Workshop.

#### CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS, POSTERS, OR OTHER PARTICIPATION

· 2019: American Political Science Association Meeting; American Sociological Association Meeting; Conference on Data Science and Law; International Studies Association Meeting; Midwest Political Science Association; NYU-CESS Experimental Political Science Conference; Political Economy and Public Law Conference; POLTEXT; Quantitative Text Analysis Dublin (QTA-DUB) Workshop; Southern Political Science Association Meeting; The Future of World Society Theory Conference; Western Political Science Association Meeting.

· 2018: American Political Science Association Meeting; Australian Society for Quantitative Political Science Meeting; Conference on Empirical Legal Studies; Harvard Experimental Political Science Graduate Conference; International Studies Association Meeting; Manifesto Corpus Conference; NYU Identity Politics Research Group; Online Workshop on the Computational Study of Law; Peace Science Society; Politics of Race, Immigration, and Ethnicity Consortium (ASU, MSU); PRIS Biennial Symposium; Southern Political Science Association Meeting; SSK Human Rights Conference; State Politics and Policy Conference; The Other America: Still Separate. Still Unequal; Western Political Science Association Meeting.

· 2017: American Political Science Association Meeting; European Political Science Association Meeting; Harvard Experimental Political Science Graduate Conference; International Studies Association Meeting; International Studies Association West Meeting; Michigan Data Science Research Forum; Online Peace Science Colloquium; Peace Science Society; Seoul Conference on Human Rights; Southern California Political Institutions Conference; Southern Political Science Association Meeting; State Politics and Policy Conference; Toronto Political Behavior Workshop; University of Texas Public Law Conference; Western Political Science Association Meeting.

· 2016: American Political Science Association Meeting; Behavioral Models of Politics Conference; European Political Science Association Meeting; Harvard Experimental Political Science Graduate Conference; Michigan Institute for Data Science Annual Symposium; Midwest Political Science Association Meeting; Peace Science Society; Penn State Conference on Data-Driven Development in Africa; Political Networks Conference; Southern Political Science Association Meeting; Toronto Political Behavior Workshop; Western Political Science Association Meeting.

· 2015: American Political Science Association Meeting; Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models Conference; Midwest Political Science Association Meeting; NYU-CESS Experimental Political Science Conference; Peace Science Society; Political Networks Conference; Southern Political Science Association Meeting; Western Political Science Association Meeting.

· 2014: American Political Science Association Meeting; Political Networks Conference; Society for Political Methodology Meeting; Southeast Methods Meeting.

· 2013: International Studies Association Meeting; Midwest Political Science Association Meeting.

· 2012: Association for Political Theory.

#### Grants, Awards, and Fellowships

##### EXTERNAL GRANTS (TOTAL: ≈ \$413,800)

- [5] Uppsala Forum, “Police Discrimination in Sweden”, with Per Adman, 40,450 SEK (≈ \$4,500) (2018)
- [4] NamSor Research Grant, “Evaluating Last Names in Audit Studies”, with Volha Chykina, \$2,000 (2017)
- [3] APSA Centennial Grant for Supplemental Research Support, “Minding the Measurement Gap: Group Consciousness and Political Behavior”, with Kostanca Dhima, Matt Golder, and Sona N. Golder, \$2,500



(2017)

- [2] Swedish Research Council 2017-2019 (Nr. 2016-02632), “Encouraging State Respect for Human Rights: A Series of Randomized Experiments”, with Christopher J. Fariss and Kristine Eck, 3.6 million SEK ( $\approx$  \$400,000) (2016)
- [1] Making Electoral Democracy Work Project, “A Behavioral Measure of Gender and Race Consciousness”, with Kostanca Dhima, Matt Golder, and Sona N. Golder, \$4,800 (2016)

#### INTERNAL GRANTS (TOTAL: \$49,900)

- [13] International Institute Workshop Grant, University of Michigan, with Anil Menon, \$1,000 (2019)
- [12] Dissertation Research Grant, University of Michigan, \$1,500 (2019)
- [11] Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant, University of Michigan, \$3,000 (2018)
- [10] Rackham Interdisciplinary Workshop Grant, University of Michigan, with Robert Mickey, \$5,000 (2018)
- [9] Rackham Professional Development Grant, \$400 (2018)
- [8] Enterprise Grant, University of Michigan, with Principal Investigators Michelle Bellino, Christian Davenport, and Kiyoteru Tsutsui, and Volha Chykina, \$20,000 (2018)
- [7] Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Innovation Grant, University of Michigan, with Michelle Bellino, Volha Chykina, Christian Davenport, and Kiyoteru Tsutsui, \$5,000 (2018)
- [6] Rackham Interdisciplinary Workshop Grant, University of Michigan, with Robert Mickey, \$5,000 (2017)
- [5] Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant, University of Michigan, with Volha Chykina, \$1,500 (2017)
- [4] Graduate Research Support Award, Pennsylvania State University, \$2,000 (2014)
- [3] Geographic Information Analysis Core Pilot Hours Seed Grant, Pennsylvania State University, with Christopher J. Fariss, \$1,000 (2014)
- [2] Summer Graduate Research Award, Pennsylvania State University, with Christopher J. Fariss, \$3,500 (2014)
- [1] Graduate Student Research Grant, McCourtney Institute for Democracy, Pennsylvania State University, \$1,000 (2014)

#### AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- [10] Best Comments Award, Conflict & Peace, Research & Development Group, University of Michigan, (2018)
- [9] Honorarium, SSK Human Rights Forum, \$550 (2018)
- [8] Thomas M. Carsey Scholar, APSA’s State Politics and Policy Section (2017)
- [7] Roy Pierce Award, University of Michigan, \$6,000 (2017)
- [6] Florence and Angelo Paterno Graduate Fellowship, Pennsylvania State University (2015)
- [5] Bruce R. Miller and Dean D. LaVigne Graduate Fellowship, Pennsylvania State University (2015)
- [4] Best Political Science Master’s Essay Award, Pennsylvania State University, \$1,000 (2015)
- [3] Big Data and Democracy Research Fellow, Pennsylvania State University (2015)
- [2] Graduate Scholar Award, Pennsylvania State University, \$2,000 per annum (2013–2016)
- [1] Welch Graduate Award, Pennsylvania State University, \$5,000 (2013)

### Additional Research Training

- Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research, Syracuse University (2017)
- Research Transparency and Reproducibility Training, Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Science (BITSS) (2017)
- International Workshop on Statistical Genetic Methods for Human Complex Traits (2017)
- Workshops on Stochastic Modeling and Incentivized Experiments, Behavioral Models of Politics Conference (2016)
- Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models Summer Institute (2015)
- Workshops on Social Networks Analysis, Political Networks Conference (2014, 2015)
- Geographic Information Systems Institute, University of South Carolina (2013)
- Certificate in Medieval and Early Modern Studies, University of Colorado (2008)

### Teaching Experience

#### INSTRUCTOR

- Test Prep Instructor, Prep Associates (01/2012–07/2012)
- English Teacher, Streamline Language School (08/2008–01/2010)

#### *Short Courses*

- *Introduction to Automatic Text Analysis*, Sungkyunkwan University (May 28, 2019)
- *Introduction to R*, Uppsala University (May 10, 2017)
- *Introduction to Audit Studies*, University of Michigan (January 27, 2017)

#### TEACHING ASSISTANT

- *Introduction to Comparative Politics* (with Matt Golder), Pennsylvania State University (Fall 2013)
- *The Global City* (with Stephen Harding), Northwestern University (Winter 2012–Winter 2013, Summer 2013)

### Select Instructional Training

- Workshop on Research-Based Practices for College Teaching, University of Michigan (2016)
- Teaching with Technology Certificate, Pennsylvania State University (2016)
- Course on Serving Those Who Serve, Pennsylvania State University (2015)
- Course on the Adult Learner, Pennsylvania State University (2015)
- Certificate for Online Teaching, Pennsylvania State University (2014)
- Faculty Distance Learning Training, Northwestern University (2012)

## Service

### DISCIPLINE

- Founder and Co-organizer (with Holger L. Kern), [Virtual Workshop on Authoritarian Regimes](#) (2016–present)
- Advisory Board, [Conflict Consortium](#) (2017–present)
- Editorial Assistant, [Comparative Politics APSA Newsletter](#) (2014–2018)
- Country Expert Coder, *Varieties of Democracy* (2014)
- Reviewer ([Publons profile](#)): *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Sociological Review*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *Governance*, *Government and Opposition*, *International Organization*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Studies Review*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Open Source Software*, *Journal of Politics*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *PS: Politics Science and Politics*, *Research & Politics*, *Review of International Organizations*, *Social Forces*, *St. Anthony's International Review*, *West European Politics*, Springer, National Science Foundation.

### UNIVERSITY

- Founder and Co-organizer (with Anil Menon and Robert Mickey), [Exploring Historical Legacies and Memory Workshop](#), University of Michigan (2017–present)

### DEPARTMENT

- Founder and Organizer, Graduate Student Research Workshops, Pennsylvania State University (2015–2016)

## Professional Activity

- Catalyst, Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Science (BITSS) (2017–present)
- Technical Assistant, Evidence in Governance and Politics (EGAP) (Spring 2015)
- Research Analyst, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago (May 2015)

## Affiliations

- Guest Affiliate, SSK Human Rights Forum, University of Korea and Sungkyunkwan University (2017–present)
- Research Associate, Campus Human Rights Index, University of Michigan (2017–2019)

## Skills

- Programming and Analysis: (Arc/Q)GIS, Bash, Python, R.
- Web Programming and Markup Languages: CSS, Javascript, PHP, (X)HTML, XML, XSLT.
- Languages: Intermediate Russian. Reading ability in French, Latin, and Middle English.

## Fieldwork and International Experience

Belarus (2007, 2008–2010, 2014)  
Sweden (2017)

Poland (2007)  
Italy (2017)

Ukraine (2007, 2008)

\* Only trips longer than four consecutive weeks listed.

## References

Available on request.